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12	7 Actionless for the Officer States of Afficien	
13	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
14	FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	
15		
	C.M., on her own behalf and on behalf of	No. 2:19-CV-05217-SRB
16	her minor child, B.M.; L.G., on her own	1(0. 2.1) CV 03217 BRB
17	behalf and on behalf of her minor child,	
	B.G.; M.R., on her own behalf and on	
18	behalf of her minor child, J.R.; O.A., on her	
19	own behalf and on behalf of her minor child, L.A.; and V.C., on her own behalf	
20	and on behalf of her minor child, G.A.,	
	und on behalf of her himler emita, on i.,	
21	Plaintiffs,	
22	v.	
23	United States of America,	
24	Defendant.	
25		
26		
27		

A.P.F. on his own behalf and on behalf of his minor child, O.B.; J.V.S., on his own behalf and on behalf of his minor child H.Y.; J.D.G. on his own behalf and on behalf of his minor child, M.G.; H.P.M. on his own behalf and on behalf of his minor child, A.D.; M.C.L. on his own behalf and on behalf of his minor child, A.J.; and R.Z.G. on his own half and on behalf of his minor child, B.P.,

No. 2:20-CV-00065-SRB

Plaintiffs,

v.

United States of America,

Defendant.

DECLARATION OF STUART F. DELERY

I, Stuart F. Delery, do hereby state and declare as follows:

- 1. I am a Deputy Counsel to the President. I have held this position since January 20, 2021. As Deputy Counsel to the President, my responsibilities include, among other things, providing legal advice to the President and other White House officials, including on matters involving the invocation of the presidential communications privilege. From 2009-2016, I served in senior positions at the Department of Justice, including as the Assistant Attorney General for the Civil Division and as the Acting Associate Attorney General of the United States, the third-ranking position at the Department. In these roles, I advised on, and supervised litigation concerning, assertion of Executive Branch privileges, including the presidential communications privilege.
- 2. I base this declaration on my personal knowledge and information made available to me in the performance of my official duties. I do not have personal knowledge of the events that gave rise to this litigation.
- 3. I am aware that documents produced in these cases have been redacted on the basis of one or more privileges, including the presidential communications privilege. I

understand that descriptions of these documents have been provided to Plaintiffs in a privilege log prepared by the government.

- 4. I hereby assert, on behalf of the Office of the President, the presidential communications privilege with respect to the documents, or portions thereof, identified in paragraphs 9 13 of this Declaration. I have personally reviewed the documents subject to this assertion. The Office of the President is not asserting the presidential communications privilege for any other documents previously withheld, in whole or in part, from the January 15, 2021 production.
- 5. I understand that the government also is asserting other privileges, such as the Department of Justice's assertion of the deliberative process privilege, with respect to documents to be re-produced on April 9, 2021. The fact that my assertion is limited to the presidential communications privilege is in no way intended to suggest that the documents and information cited herein, or other documents, are not protected by other privileges.
- 6. As an institutional matter, White House advisors regularly meet or communicate with senior officials from the Department of Justice and other federal agencies in the course of their duties to assist the President in formation of Executive Branch policy, facilitate presidential decisionmaking, provide advice to the President, and implement the President's decisions. These meetings and communications assist presidential advisors in conveying information and recommendations to the President, and in turn, assist in the President's decisionmaking process. All Presidents rely on their advisors to analyze issues, solicit the advice of those with significant expertise in relevant areas, and consider various options. This candid discourse among the President, his advisors, and agency officials is necessary to ensure that the Executive Branch functions properly.
- 7. Supreme Court and Ninth Circuit precedent, historical practice across administrations of both parties, and the longstanding position of the Department of Justice's Office of Legal Counsel all confirm that the presidential communications privilege protects documents involving the President or other senior White House officials that are prepared in connection with presidential decisionmaking. Communications and documents created during that process are appropriately protected by a constitutional privilege so that

presidential advisors and the individuals from whom they solicit information and recommendations may provide candid advice and proposals, including those related to novel or controversial approaches to consequential issues. Without this protection, the President would be deprived of informed, frank, and valuable advice. Such a situation would impede the decisionmaking process of the President.

Documents

8. On behalf of the Office of the President, I hereby assert the presidential communications privilege over nine unique documents, as well as duplicates or variants of those nine documents. Accordingly, I am asserting the presidential communications privilege over 60 total documents listed on the privilege log for the January 15, 2021 production.

9. Documents Concerning a June 5, 2018 Principals Committee Call

On June 5, 2018, the White House hosted a call with the members of President Trump's Immigration Principals Committee. A Principals Committee is a senior interagency forum for consideration of policy issues, typically attended by senior White House advisors, including Assistants to the President, and Cabinet secretaries from agencies with jurisdiction over the subject area under discussion. According to the document, attendees at this June 5, 2018 meeting included officials from the Department of Homeland Security and the Department of Justice, as well as White House advisors, including the Deputy Chief of Staff, the White House Counsel, and an Assistant to the President and Senior Advisor.

<u>Documents CD-US-00015613A and CD-US-00016108A</u> contain the e-mail thread "Summary of Conclusions: Immigration Principals Call 6/5." The document is a cover e-mail circulating the draft Summary of Conclusions to meeting attendees. The redacted portion of the document is an e-mail from the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, Kirstjen Nielsen, commenting on the substance of what was discussed at the meeting and requesting language be included in the Summary of Conclusions.

<u>Documents CD-US-00015611A - 15612A, CD-US-00015616A - 15617A, CD-US-00016103A - 16104A, CD-US-00016106A - 16107A, CD-US-00016110A - 16112A</u> are

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versions of the document "Summary of Conclusions, Immigration Call." On its face, this document reflects deliberations at the Principals Committee Meeting on June 5, 2018 and was drafted by White House employees and circulated to meeting attendees for review and comment.

10. Document Relating to a June 22, 2018 Principals Committee Meeting

On June 22, 2018, the White House convened a meeting of its Immigration Principals Committee. The documents do not identify the attendees at the meeting, but the use of the term "Principals Committee" across administrations and in other documents in the January 15, 2021 production indicates that this term refers to a meeting of senior presidential advisors.

Documents CD-US-00015183A and CD-US-00015332A are part of the e-mail thread "Draft Summary of Conclusions from Immigration PC." The redacted portion of the document contains a quote from the draft Summary of Conclusions, which was circulated to meeting attendees for review and comment in an email from the White House Policy Coordinator, and signed by the White House's Deputy Chief of Staff for Policy.

Documents CD-US-00015767A and CD-US-00016301A are part of the e-mail thread "DRAFT Summary of Conclusions from Immigration PC." The redacted portion of the document is an e-mail from the White House Policy Coordinator detailing requested edits to the draft Summary of Conclusions.

Documents CD-US-00015185A, CD-US-00015334A, CD-US-00015758A, CD-US-00015769A - 15770A, CD-US-00016300A, and CD-US-00016303A - 16304A are versions of the draft document "Summary of Conclusions Border Security Implementation PC." The document was created by White House staff and circulated to meeting attendees. It memorializes outcome of deliberations at the Principals Committee.

11. **Documents Concerning a June 26, 2018 Principals Committee Meeting**

On June 26, 2018, the White House convened an Immigration Principals Committee Meeting.

Documents CD-US-00015191A - 15192A, CD-US-00015194A, CD-US-00015340A - 15341A, CD-US-00015343A, CD-US-00015790A, and CD-US-00016346A are versions of the document entitled "Immigration Principals Meeting." This document was prepared by White House staff and was circulated to attendees prior to the Principals Committee Meeting. It is a draft substantive agenda setting forth the topics that will be discussed during the Principals' meeting and outlines various immigration action proposals for consideration by senior presidential advisors. The first page of the draft agenda has been redacted. Redactions for the presidential communications privilege appear on a portion of the document.

Documents CD-US-00015196A, CD-US-00015197A, CD-US-00015198A — 15199A, CD-US-00015200A — 15201A, CD-US-00015202A — 15203A, CD-US-00015204A — 15205A, CD-US-00015206A — 15207A, CD-US-00015208A — 15210A, CD-US-00015211A — 15213A, CD-US-00015214A — 15216A, CD-US-00015345A — 15347A, CD-US-00015348A — 15350A, CD-US-00015351A — 15353A, CD-US-00015354A — 15355A, CD-US-00015356A — 15357A, CD-US-00015358A — 15359A, CD-US-00015360A, CD-US-00015361A, CD-US-00015362A — 15363A, CD-US-00015364A — 15365A, CD-US-00015792A, CD-US-00015364A — 15802A, CD-US-00016348A, CD-US-00016349A — 163351A, CD-US-00016352A — 16354A, CD-US-00016355A — 16356A, and CD-US-00016357A — 16358A contain the e-mail thread "Summary of Conclusions: Immigration PC 6.26." The redacted portions of the e-mail thread memorialize portions of what was discussed at the Principal Committee's meeting.

12. <u>Documents Referencing Topics from a Principals Committee Meeting</u> **Summary of Conclusions**

Documents CD-US-00015151A, CD-US-00015304A, CD-US-00015705A, CD-US-00015737A, CD-US-00016240A, CD-US-00016249A, CD-US-00016251A, CD-US-00016271A are part of an e-mail thread, "Agenda for 4:30 PM." The redacted portion of the e-mail references specific topics that were discussed in a Summary of Conclusions document from an earlier Principals Committee Meeting.

13. **Documents Referencing a Meeting with the President**

<u>Document CD-US-00014915A</u> is an internal e-mail thread among Department of Justice officials, including the now-former Deputy Attorney General, Rod Rosenstein, "APA (Internal): Meeting with the Chief of Staff." The three redacted lines of the e-mail thread reference a meeting with President Trump and the subjects that will be discussed at that meeting as well as at a second White House meeting.

14. Each of the documents cited in paragraphs 9-13 herein reflects or contains communications with close presidential advisors for the purpose of presidential decisionmaking. Thus they were central to the presidential decisionmaking process that the presidential communications privilege was intended to protect from disclosure.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Stuart F. Delery
Deputy White House Counsel